

# Thermal power plant rents energy storage for peak load regulation

What is the optimal energy storage allocation model in a thermal power plant?

On this basis, an optimal energy storage allocation model in a thermal power plant is proposed, which aims to maximize the total economic profits obtained from peak regulation and renewable energy utilization in the system simultaneously, while considering the operational constraints of energy storage and generation units.

What is peak load regulation?

To balance the peak-valley (off-peak) difference of the load in the system, the power system peak load regulation is utilized through adjustment of the output power and operating states of power generator units in both peak and off-peak hours.

Can peak load regulation cost of thermal units be integrated into optimal scheduling?

In addition, an integrated optimal scheduling model for power system peak load regulation with a suitable rolling optimization strategy was proposed. To the best of our knowledge, this study is the first to integrate different modes' peak load regulation cost of thermal units into the optimal scheduling model.

Can renewable accommodation be met by peak regulation capacity in thermal power units?

Through case studies, the following conclusions can be drawn. When the renewable penetration rate of the system is lower than 18 %, renewable accommodation can be met by peak regulation capacity in thermal power units, leaving no requirement for deploying energy storage providing flexibility.

What is the optimal scheduling model for power system peak load regulation?

**Conclusion** This paper presented an optimal scheduling model for power system peak load regulation considering the short-time startup and shutdown operations of a thermal power unit. As the main resource on the generation side, the intrinsic capacity of the thermal units in the system peak load regulation was studied in this paper.

How do thermal generators regulate peak load?

With the integration of renewable energy sources, thermal generators must operate in an inefficient mode, or even startup and shutdown frequently to regulate the grid peak load. The peak load regulation problem causes challenges to the power system, and countermeasures are studied on the demand side and the generation side.

The fast peak-load regulation capability of CFPP is the key. According to the available literature, the lowest load rate of thermal power plants is about 30 % [1] and the fastest load change rate is about 4.5 %/min [2]. However, some components of traditional steam Rankine cycle power plants, such as condensers, have large thermal inertia due to their large size and ...

According to the energy flow direction, the CSP plant has two operating modes: load mode of peak regulation

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and power source of peak regulation. During the low-demand period, EH can convert the excess wind power into heat energy. The CSP plant is equivalent to a load.

The CSP plant is divided into load mode and power source mode of peak regulation, and mathematical models of the two modes are established. Secondly, the ...

On the power side, thermal power plants serve as the primary source for peak regulation in China, with deep peak shaving (DPS) becoming standard practice. Following flexibility renovations, the minimum stable combustion load for thermal power units in China reaches 30% to 35%, while in some advanced units, it can be as low as 20% to 25% [ [10], ...

In a molten salt SPT plant with thermal energy storage, the thermal energy storage system isolates the heat collection system from the conventional system, so the heat collection system, the SGS and the power generation system are relatively independent. In the discussion part, the receiver and the conventional system are analyzed separately.

Naturally, more attention has been focused on the regulations for PFC performances of power generations. 9 Meanwhile, it is common for thermal power plants to undertake deep peak regulation in China, as the proportions of pumped storage, and gas-fired generation with well peak regulation performance are too small to meet the peak shaving requirements. 20-22 The ...

Concentrating solar power (CSP) is a new way to make large-scale use of solar energy, and the heat storage system can improve the output characteristics of the CSP, and then mitigate the peak load ...

The simulation example shows that the virtual power plant and its day-ahead and intra-day optimal peak regulation strategy can reduce the peak regulation cost of the power system, as compared with ...

With a low-carbon background, a significant increase in the proportion of renewable energy (RE) increases the uncertainty of power systems [1, 2], and the gradual retirement of thermal power units exacerbates the lack of flexible resources [3], leading to a sharp increase in the pressure on the system peak and frequency regulation [4, 5].To circumvent this ...

Cryogenic energy storage is used for grid scale load shifting of nuclear power plant. o Supercritical air liquefaction and re-gasification processes are facilitated by thermal fluid based sensible cold storage. o Peak capacity of nuclear power station can be nearly tripled with a ...

The peak regulation cost of thermal power units mainly includes ... and the conduction unit cost of the thermal plant is 3464 CNY/kW [29]. The load data was extracted from the ... compared and analyzed the impacts of grid integration of different renewable mixes on the power system flexibility from thermal power units and energy storage ...

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